**Bitterne**

**Arrears**

William de Worsted', sergeant, and Walter le Parker, reeve, render account for £7 14s. 4.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £2 3d. for all rents of assize at Christmas; £2 3d. at Easter (22 April); £2 3d. at the Nativity of St John the Baptist (24 June); £3 2s. 11.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £9 3s. 8.5d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 4s.; 2 ploughmen for the year 3s.; 1 park-keeper for the year 4s.

Total, 11s.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of the land of Vyel drawn into demesne, 2s. 1d. for the year. Total, 2s. 1d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, 13s. 1d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £8 10s. 7.5d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 6d. from Roger le Saltere for annual recognizance; 3d. from Richard Seuar' for the same; 6d. from William Austyn for the same; 6d. from Robert Clericus of Fawley for the same. Total, 1s. 9d.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for 10s. from pannage of pigs this year; 9s. 4d. from the agistment of pigs in the park; 17s. 6d. from the agistment of livestock in the park in summer; nothing from winter pasturage on account of the lord's stock; 1s. from the pasturage in Prestemed' sold after mowing; nothing from winter pasturage for, the lord's stock; nothing from the pasturage on the land of Bathard and in Pistok this year because it was sown; 6d. from the pasturage in various places sold this year; 15s. from 2 cart-horses sold, at 3s. for 1 because feeble, and 12s. for 1; 8s. from 1 old mare sold; 6s. from 6 late-born calves sold, at 1s. each; 17s. from 17 wethers sold at Martinmas (11 November), at 1s. each; 11 s. from 4 pigs sold, at 2s. 9d. each; 12s. 11d. from 151 hens from churchscot sold; nothing from nuts collected in the park this year; nothing from rushes in the park this year; 2s. from heath sold this year; 3s. 1.5d. from rowen cheese sold; £1 14s. from 4 weys 7 cloves of summer cheese sold, at 8s. a wey; 2s. 3d. from 6 cloves of butter sold, at 4.5d. a clove; 5s. from hay sold this year; nothing from heath in the quagmire (quabbemer') this year because none was obtained to sell; nothing from underwood in the park this year for the same reason; 10d. from the hide sold of 1 cart-horse in murrain; 8d. from the hide sold of 1 plough-horse in murrain; 4s. from the hide and flesh sold of 1 bullock dead from murrain; 8d. from the hides sold of 2 yearlings in murrain; 1.5d. from the hide sold of 1 calf in murrain; 10d. from the skins sold of 4 wethers in murrain before shearing; 1 s. 6d. from the skins sold wholesale of 17 wethers in murrain after shearing; nothing from cider this year; nothing from small labour services this year because of the cider-making; nothing from coarse wool here because it is sent to Wolvesey; 3.5d. from 3 lb of wool locks sold; 1s. from Adam ate Hall' and William de Worstede to have licence to dig up marl in the marsh; 2s. 7.5d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £8 7s. 3d.

**Fishery**

The same render account for £7 4s. from 53 salmon sold, at 4s. each for 19, and 2s. each for 34. Total, £7 4s.

**Sale of corn**

The same render account for £2 12s. 6d. from 8 qrs 6 bus. of wheat sold, at 6s. a qr; 5s. 5d. from 1 qr 2 bus. of curall sold, at 4s. 4d. a qr; £1 6s. 5d. from 11 qrs 3 bus. of dredge sold, at 2s. a qr for 3 qrs 7 bus., 2s. 4d. a qr for 4 qrs, and 2s. 8d. a qr for 3.5 qrs; 1s. from .5 qr of dredge sold at the audit; 2s. from 4 bus. of peas sold, at 6d. a bus.; 2s. from 6 bus. of peas sold at the audit. Total, £4 9s. 4d.

**Sale of the mill's corn**

The same render account for 10s. 3d. from 1 qr 7 bus. of wheat sold, at 7.5d. a bus. for 2 bus., 5s. 4d. a qr for 1 qr 1 bus., and 9d. a bus. for 4 bus.; £1 15s. 10d. from 11 qrs 6 bus. of barley sold, at 2s. 8d. a qr for 3 qrs, 3s. a qr for 4 qrs, and 3s. 4d. a qr for 4 qrs 6 bus.; 1 1s. from 2 qrs 1 bus. of coarse-ground corn sold, at 5s. for 1 qr, and 5s. 4d. a qr for 1 qr 1 bus.; 10s. 9d. from 4 qrs 7 bus. of malt sold, at 2s. a qr for 1 qr 7 bus., and 2s. 4d. a qr for 3 qrs; 8d. from 1 bus. of oatmeal sold Total, £3 8s. 6d.

**Entry and marriage fines**

The same render account for 6s. 8d. from the tithing of Bitterne at the hundred-court of Martinmas for tithingpenny; 6s. 8d. from the tithing of Fawley at the said hundred-court for the same; 13s. 4d. from the same at the hundred-court of Hockday for the same; 1s. from John le Careter for marrying Joan his stepdaughter outside; 3s. from .Havvise, daughter of Austin Mich', to have 1 house and 2 acres of land which belonged to Edith her mother; 6s. 8d. from Matilda, daughter of Mabel Ace, to have 1 messuage and 1 ferling of land by surrender of Mabel her mother, so that the said Mabel be supported by holding the same land equally with her; 6s. 8d. from Nicholas le Pyn to have the said Matilda with her land; 6s. 8d. from Walter le Schepphurd' to have the land which belonged to his mother; 13s. 4d. from Roger ate Clive to have the land which belonged to Gunilda Gardenir; 3s. 4d. from Roger Westsyd' to have 1 house and 1 curtilage by surrender of Walter le Schiphurd', and he will relieve the said Walter of 6d. annual rent; 1s. from Joan Alayn for marrying herself; 1s. from Margery, daughter of Walter le Schiphurd', for marrying herself; 1s. from Alice Baron for 1 messuage 1 acre of land by surrender of Robert ate Slade and Alice his wife. Total, £3 10s. 4d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 2s. from the tithing of Fawley because it did not present the default of John Baron at the tourn of Martinmas; 2s. from the same tithing because it did not produce in court the individual whom it had bailed; £2 10s. 4d. from small amercements from various men for various transgressions. Total, £2 14s. 4d.

**Total of both**

Total of both, £6 4s. 8d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £38 6s. 1.5d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In iron and steel bought for 2 ploughs for the year 3s. 1d. In 1 plough foot bought 5d. In 3 wheels bought for ploughs 4.5d. In making a new plough and mending others and harrows 9.5d. In 1 ploughshare bought 9d. In stipend of the smith making the ironwork of the ploughs 2s. 4d. In fitting the wain with axles 3d. In clouts, nails and grease bought for the same 1s. 5.5d., and so much because it went to the marling for the whole summer. In cleaning iron tyres 1.5d. In 1 rope, 6 halters and 1 pair of traces made from their own canvas 5d. In 1 ox bought 10s. In stipend of 2 ploughmen for the year 6s. In 4 bus. of beans bought for sowing 1s. 4d. In forage bought for supporting oxen 12s. 8d. Total, £2.

**Cost of carts**

In fitting the cart with axles at various times with axles bought for the same 5.5d. In clouts, nails, grease bought for the same 6.5d. In 1 collar bought 8d. In white leather bought for mending harnesses 6d. In a broad-axe bought for mending the cart 7d. In hooping the hubs of wheels with bands of wood 3d. In shoeing 2 cart-horses for the year 2s. 6d. In shoeing 2 plough-horses going to harrow at both sowings 8d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. In 4 qrs 2 bus. of oats bought for the fodder of horses 8s. 8d. Total, 17s. 8d.

**Cost of the dairy**

In woollen and linen cloth bought for the dairy 5d. In 5 bus. of salt bought 1s. .5d. In earthenware pots and pans bought for the same 2d. In 1 new bucket bought and another mended 5d. In a press bought for the same 3d. In 6 ells of canvas bought for putting the wool in 1s.7.5d., at 3.25d. an ell. In packing the wool 2d. In grease bought for greasing sheep 3s. In 1 mould bought for making cheese 4d. In stipend of 1 dairymaid for the year 1s. 6d. In stipend of 1 shepherd for the year 3s. In 7 cows bought for the lord's stock £2 19s. 1d., at 7s. 9.5d. each for 2, 8s. 6d. each for 3, and 9s. each for 2. In 1 wether bought before shearing 1s. 6d. Total, £3 12s. 6d.

**Threshing**

In threshing 30 qrs of wheat, curall and rye by piece-work 5s., at 2.5d. per 10 struck bushe1s. In threshing 64 qrs 1 bus. of barley, dredge, peas and vetches by piece-work 6s. per 10 struck bushe1s. In threshing 20 qrs 3 bus. of oats by piece-workper 20 struck bushe1s. In winnowing all the corn beyond that 4.5d., at 1.5d. 1s., at 1.5d. winnowed by the dairymaid 9d. Total, 13s. 1.5d.

**Cost of buildings**

in 6 lb of tin and 2 fotmals of lead bought for mending the lord's tower and various gutters in the curia 6s. 11d. In 1 plumber with 1 mate cutting the said tin and lead and mending the tower and various gutters in the curia for 3 days 1s. 6d., at 6d. a day.' In nails for the same 2d. In re-roofing in places the hall and lord's chamber, the archdeacon's chamber, knights' chamber, bailiff's room and granary, which had been partly unroofed, 13s. 6d. In 3 qrs of lime bought for the same 2s., at 8d. a qr. In 200 nails bought for fastening the laths 2d. In re-roofing in places the great barn, byre, cow-shed and building of the press which had been unroofed 2s. 6d. In re-roofing the sheepcote in places 6d. In 2 locks bought for the building of the press and the2 door to the chamber of the chapel 7d. In 1 band of iron for hooping the beam of the press 10d. In 1 iron shovel bought 3.5d. Total, £1 8s. 11.5d.

**Cost of the park**

In mending the palisade of the park in places 3s. In enclosing 54 perches in the said park 4s. 5d., at 1d. a perch. In mending the old fences of the said park in places 1 1d. Total, 8s. 4d.

**Cost of the harvest**

In mowing the meadow of Botley and Hove which contains 6 acres measured by the perch by piece-work 2s. In mowing le Longemor' 2s. In mowing Bathardesmed' 2s. In mowing the meadow which belonged to the Abbot of Netley 7.5d. In tossing and tedding all the hay 1s. 3d. In 864 herrings bought for 1.5 boon-works of 108 men who reaped and bound 68 acres of wheat, 12 acres of rye and 40 acres of barley 5s. 9d.; and know that each of them has 5 herrings a day, 3 at lunch and 2 at supper; and know that the rest of the corn is reaped by labour service. In 6 casks bought for cider 16s., at 2s. 8d. a cask. In hooping and binding the same 2s. 4d. In hooping and mending 3 tubs, 1 small tub and 1 tine 1s. Total, £l 12s. 11.5d.

**Cost of the mill**

In lengthening 2 spindles with iron bought and with the stipend of the smith 2s. 10d. In mending 1 mill-rind with iron for the same and with the stipend of the smith for the same 1s. 4d. In steeling, mending and sharpening bills for the year 2s. In 1 millstone bought for the said mill £1 18s. In carrying the same from Southampton to the mill 1s. In 2 iron bands made with iron bought for the same for hooping the head of the beam 8d. In casting 1 pole with brass bought for the same 4s. 7d. In 2 iron bands made with iron bought for the same and with the stipend of the smith for hooping the inner wheel 1s. 5d. Total, £2 11s. 10d.

**Fish-trap (hiltra)**

In 1 lock bought for the same 10d. In 3 salmon caught by nets in the sea 1s. 8d. Total, 2s. 4d.

**Water-pipe** (wymond')

In 5 lb of tin bought 1s. 1.5d. In pitch, canvas and grease bought for the same 2s. 2d. In stipend of 1 man for 7 days mending the said water-pipe 2s. 4d., or 4d. a day. Total, 5s. 7.5d.

**Expenses of the steward and wages of the bailiff**

In expenses of the steward for his visits at 2 tourns by 2 tallies 5s. 7d. In wages of William, sergeant, for the year £3 10d. In 1 lb of wax bought for making candles for the chapel 5.5d., and this by order of Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey. In expenses of Roger Cosyn, bailiff of Bishops Waltham, for his visits 5s. Total, £3 11s. 10.5d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £17 5s. 2.5d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £21 11 d.

**Allowances**

In allowance of the reeve for building the arbour and the enclosure around the arbour at Bitterne by writ £6 6s. 3d. In allowance of the same for mending the kitchen which was ruinous, for all costs, £2 11s. 8d. Total of all allowances, £8 17s. 11d.

**And thus he owes clear**

And thus he owes clear, £12 3s.

**Issues of the grange**

**Wheat**

{yield: two-fold plus 1 qr 4 bus.)

The same render account for 18.5 qrs from the whole issue of wheat by struck measure.

Sown over 68 acres as they lie in Gildewyneslond', 9.5 qrs 1 bus., that is, 1 bus. an acre, plus 1 qr 1 bus. in all. In provision of the steward for his visits, 1 bus.

Sold, 8 qrs 6 bus.

**Curall**

The same render account for 8 qrs .5 bus. from the whole issue of curall from the same wheat by struck measure. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 3 qrs 1 bus. In supporting pigs, 1 qr 1 bus.

Sold, 1 qr 2 bus.

Total, 5.5 qrs.

And 2.5 qrs .5 bus. remain in the granary.

**Rye**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold plus .51}

The same render account for 3.5 qrs from the whole issue of rye by struck measure. Sown over 12 acres as they lie in Westbynne, 1 qr 6 bus.; that is, 1 bus. an acre, plus 2 bus. in all. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 1 qr 6 bus. It balances.

**Barley**

{yield: two-and-a-half-fold plus 2 qrs}

The same render account for 39 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of barley by struck measure; 3 qrs 1 bus. received from curall and mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants; 1 qr 6 bus. received from rye; 4 qrs 2 bus. received from peas; 1 qr 1 bus. received from vetches and mixed for the same. Total, 49 qrs 3 bus. Sown over 75 acres as they lie in Bathardefeld', 14 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 1.5 bus. an acre, less 1.5 bus. in all. Delivered to 1 carter and 2 drovers for the year, 19.5 qrs, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 cowherd for the year, 4 qrs 2 bus., taking a quarter every 12 weeks. Delivered to 1 dairymaid for the year, 3 qrs 1 bus., taking a quarter every 16 weeks. Delivered to 1 shepherd for the year, 6.5 qrs, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. In customary payment to 1 park-keeper, 1 qr. Delivered to 1 harrower at various times at both sowings, 6 bus. It balances.

**Dredge**

{yield: four-fold less .5 qr}

The same render account for 14.5 qrs from the whole issue of dredge by struck measure.

Sown over 18 acres as they lie in Westbune, 2 qrs 5 bus.; that is, 1 bus. an acre, plus 3 bus. in all.

Sold, 11 qrs 7 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: two-fold less 3 qrs 5 bus.}

The same render account for 20 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of oats by struck measure; 4 qrs 2 bus. bought. Total, 24 qrs 5 bus.

Sown over 57 acres as they lie in Pustukes and Bathardeslond', 14 qrs 2 bus.; that is, 2 bus. an acre. In provision of the steward for his visits, 4.5 bus. In fodder of the clerk's horse for his visits, 1.5 bus. In fodder of 2 cart-horses for the year, 7 qrs this year. In fodder of 2 plough-horses going to harrow at both sowings, 2 qrs 5 bus. this year, and this because the carts carried wood for fencing (claustr') from the park to the curia for the enclosure by order of the lord. It balances.

**Beans**

The same render account for 4 bus. of beans bought. All sown in the garden.

**Peas**

{yield: six-fold}

The same render account for 7.5 qrs from the whole issue of peas by struck measure.

Sown over 16 acres as they lie in Chapelecrofte, 2 qrs. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 4 qrs 2 bus.

Sold, 1 qr 2 bus.

**Vetches**

{yield: two-fold plus .5 qr}

The same render account for 3 qrs from the whole issue of vetches by struck measure.

Sown over 15 acres as they lie in Charelliscroft and Pollescroft, 1 qr 7 bus.; that is, 1 bus. an acre. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 1 qr 1 bus.

**Mill**

Wheat: 1 qr 7 bus. from the whole issue of the mill; all sold.

Barley: 19.5 qrs 2 bus. from the issue of the mill. Delivered to 1 miller, 6.5 qrs. Delivered to 1 carter, nothing, because there was no carter there. In provision of the harvest, 1.5 qrs. Sold, 11.5 qrs 2 bus.

Coarse-ground corn: 2 qrs 1 bus. from the whole issue of the mill; all sold.

Malt: 4.5 qrs 3 bus. from the whole issue of the mill; all sold.

Oatmeal: 1 bus. from the issue of the mill; all sold.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 5 remain from the previous year; 1 in murrain; 2 sold; 2 remain.

Mares: 3 remain from the previous year; 1 sold; 2 remain.

Plough-horses: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 in murrain; none remain.

Colts: 1 aged 1.5 years remains from the previous year; 1 male now aged 2.5 years remains.

Foals: 1 aged .5 year remains from the previous year; 1 now 1.5 years remains.

Also foals: 2 from the offspring of the mares this year; 2 now .5 year remain.

Oxen: 22 remain from the previous year; 1 bought. Total, 23. 1 in murrain; 22

remain.

Bulls: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

Cows: 10 remain from the previous year; 1 added from steers; 7 bought, 5 of them before calving. Total, 18. All remain.

Steers: 1 remains from the previous year's bullocks; 1 added to cows; none remain.

Bullocks: 5 remain from the previous year's yearlings; all remain, all of them male.

Yearlings: 5 remain from the previous year's calves; 2 in murrain; 3 males remain.

Calves: 15 from the offspring of the said cows this year because 1 was sterile. 1 in tithe; 1 in murrain; 6 sold Total, 8. 7 remain, 5 of them male.

Wethers: 277 remain from the previous year; 1 bought before shearing. Total, 278. 17 sold at Martinmas; 4 in murrain before shearing, 17 after shearing. Total, 38. 240 remain.

Sows: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 remains.

Pigs: 6 remain from the previous year; 4 sold; 2 remain, 1 of them a boar.

Hoggets: 1 remains from the previous year's piglets; 1 in murrain; none remain.

Piglets: 8 from the offspring of the said sow this year; 8 remain.

Hens: 195 from churchscot this year. 4 in quittance of 1 reeve; 4 in default of the land of Vyel; 2 in default of the land of Gunilda le Gardenir because a widow; 2 in default of the land of Agnes Hevedman because a widow; 2 in default of the land of Lucy le Whyte because a widow; 2 in default of the land of Herbert Hevedman because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of le Prute because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Augustine Seman because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Walter Schiphurd' because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Walter le Havekar' because a widower; 2 in default of Roger Westsyd' because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Michael le Crokker' because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of Cukk' because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Wysdon because a widower; 2 in default of the land of John Ace because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of William le Prute because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of Richard Edrad because a widower; 2 in default of the land of Roger ate Clyve because a widower. Total, 40. 155 sold.

Coarse wool: {yield of fleece 3.5d. less 1s. 8d. in all): 257 fleeces produced at the shearing of wethers this year; 26 in tithe; 231 sent to Wolvesey, which made 1 wey 8 cloves.

Hides: 1 from a cart-horse, 1 from a plough-horse, 1 from an ox, 2 from yearlings; all sold.

Woolskins: 4 from wethers in murrain before shearing; all sold.

Bare skins: 17 from wethers in murrain after shearing; all sold.

Winter cheese: 33 made; all sold.

Summer cheese: {yield of cow 3s., because 7 cows bought at the feast of St Barnabas (11 June) were accounted as 4}: 137 cheeses made between Monday before the feast of St Dunstan (14 May) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included; 13 in tithe; 124 sold, which made 4 weys 7 cloves.

Butter: 6 cloves made this year; all sold.

Salmon: 55 from the fish-trap (hiltra') this year; 2 sent to the queen when she was in Winchester about the Invention of the Cross (3 May); 53 sold, 19 of them before Easter.

Utensils: 2 brass pots with 1 posnet, 2 ewers with 2 basins, 2 pans, 2 tubs and 1 tine remain from the previous year; all this remains.

Carts: 2 carts with iron tyres and one wain with equipment remain from the previous year; they remain, of which 1 cart is worn out. pavymor': 5s. from Pavymor; all delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, and he is quit.

Slates: 17,000 remain from the previous year; all used.

Cider: 6 casks made this year; they remain.